

Advanced Silicone Materials for Electric Vehicle Applications



Imagine Improved Thermal Management, Reliability and Cost-Effectiveness for Electric Vehicle Applications





Designs for the Future ... Today

The market for plug-in hybrid and battery-powered electric vehicles (xEV) has the potential to grow exponentially in the coming years. But realizing that potential will depend on a number of factors, including the industry's ability to meet consumer expectations for performance and value.

This will challenge battery makers to design for the largevolume production of lithium battery packs that are smaller, lighter and less expensive. These higher-energy-density packs will be capable of delivering more power, longer, through better thermal control.

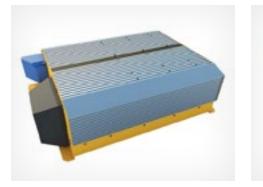
Manufacturers and designers of other xEV components – including battery management systems, power control units, DC/DC converters and electric motors – face many of the same thermal management, assembly and protection challenges.

Dow can help, with an extensive portfolio of proven, innovative and emerging silicone technologies for xEV applications.

Silicone Advantages

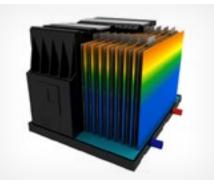
The properties that have enabled silicone materials from Dow to excel in a wide range of PCB system assembly and automotive applications could prove invaluable in helping you address challenges associated with designing and producing large volumes of lithium battery systems and other components for the electric vehicles of tomorrow:

- Very low thermal resistance
- Flow, wetting, adhesion and cure properties that can help speed and simplify processing
- Excellent thermal stability wide operating temperature range
- Reliable performance under harsh conditions resistance to thermal shock, oxidation, moisture and chemicals
- Excellent electrical insulation (dielectric strength)
- Excellent stress relief



AC/DC Charger





Electric Compressor for Air Conditioner

1





Sheath Heater







Inverter/Converter

Motor/Generator

Battery Module



DC/DC Converter



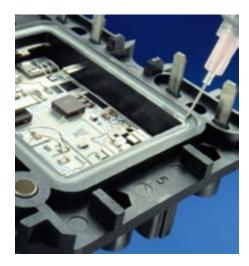
PTC Heater



Battery Management System (BMS)

Enabling & Problem-Solving Silicone Materials

Silicone is an amazingly versatile material that can be produced in many forms. Dow is a silicone pioneer and a global leader in engineering silicones to meet specific performance and processing requirements.





For Thermal Management

Thermally conductive silicone materials from Dow have properties that can help you reduce operating temperatures and extend the life and performance of batteries and other electric vehicle PCB system components.

Dow offers a wide range of thermal interface materials with the potential for creating effective, efficient designs and assembly applications. Examples of leading technologies include:

- Thermally conductive silicone adhesives for coupling the battery pack to the heat sink; also may be appropriate for use within or between cells
- Noncuring thermally conductive silicone compounds, with a possible applied temperature range of -40 to 150°C, for conducting heat from the battery cells to the heat sink
- Thermally conductive silicone gels and encapsulants are flowable materials that facilitate high-volume processes in automated production; can be used as an alternative to precured pads to couple cells and modules to heat sinks or as conformable gap-fillers

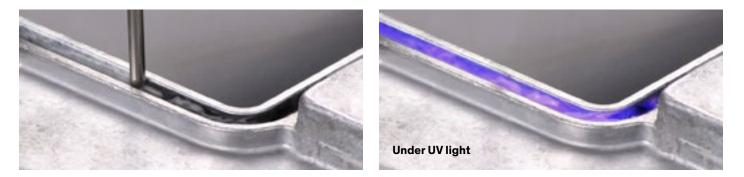
For Other Challenges

Dow offers proven and innovative materials to help you meet a wide range of electric vehicle application challenges.

- Silicone gels for potting of PCB circuitry in the battery pack's power management system
- Adhesives for a variety of bonding applications, including staking large capacitors for vibration control, extra support for large components on circuit boards, and housing sealing
- **Conformal coatings** for protecting printed circuit boards in the power management system
- Engineered elastomers for heat-resistant sealing and gasketing



To meet needs for performance, design flexibility and cost control



DOWSIL[™] EA-7100 Adhesive

A Thermal Radical Cure™ adhesive for use in the assembly of circuitry housings and for attaching connectors, control units or sensors to substrates.

DOWSIL™ EA-7100 Adhesive cures much faster at moderate temperatures than conventional heat-curable silicones, and it may allow you to eliminate some cleaning steps, enabling faster throughput and lower energy costs. Plus, it offers durable adhesion to a broad range of diverse substrates for greater design flexibility. Other quality- and performance-enhancing benefits include adhesion in harsh environments, low void formation, superior anti-corrosion performance and less sensitivity to contamination.



DOWSIL[™] TC-4525 Gap Filler

A cost-effective way to manage the rising heat in next-generation PCB system assemblies.

DOWSIL[™] TC-4525 Gap Filler is a soft and compressible silicone material designed to dissipate heat from PCB system assemblies. This highperforming new silicone technology deliversthermal conductivity of 2.5 W/m.K, greatly improved dispensability and stable performance for more reliablecircuitry in harsh automotive underhood environments.



xEV Battery Pack

Thermal Management

| Product | | 1 or 2 Part | Color | Thermal Conductivity, W/m.K | Thermal Resistance, ºC/W | | Lap Shear | Cure, time/temp. | Viscosity, cP | Density, g/cm ³ | Durometer | CTE, ppm/K | Notes |
|---|---|---------------------------|---|--------------------------------|--|---|--|---|--|-------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| رد د | DOWSIL™ TC-4515 Gap Filler⁺ | | In development: 1 | .8 W/m.K silicone gap fille | r material | | | | In development: 1.8 | W/m.K silicone g | ap filler material | | |
| Gap Fille | DOWSIL™ TC-4525 Gap Filler | 2 part (1:1 mix ratio) | Part A: White Part B: Blue | 2.6 | 0.42 @ 85 μm 0.73 @ 115 μm 1.23 @ 309 μm | | - | 120 min/25°C 20 min/50°C 10 min/80°C | Part A: 207,000 Part B: 193,000 Mixed: 217,000 | 2.9 | 55 (Shore 00) | -50 to 80°C: 95 -50 to 150°C: 123 | - |
| ctive | DOWSIL™ TC-4525 GB Gap Filler | Glass | bead option (180 r | micron) for DOWSIL™ TC-4 | 4525 Gap Filler | | | Glas | s bead option (180 mi | cron) for DOWSIL | ™ TC-4525 Gap Filler | | |
| ally Conduc | DOWSIL™ TC-4525 CV Gap Filler | 2 part (1:1 mix ratio) | Part A: White Part B: Blue | 2.6 | - | | - | 120 min/25°C 10 min/80°C | Part A: 223,000 Part B: 216,000 Mixed: 217,000 | Cured: 2.9 | 40 (Shore 00) 32 (Asker C) | - | - |
| Therm | DOWSIL™ TC-4529 Gap Filler | 1 part | Gray | 3.2 | 0.44 @ 78 μm 0.58 @ 100 μm 1.84 @ 400 μm | | - | Noncuring | 300,000 | 3.1 | - | - | - |
| esives | DOWSIL™ TC-2030 Adhesive | 2 part (1:1 mix ratio) | Gray | 2.7 | - | | Al: 435 psi, 3 MPa, 300 N/cm² | 60 min/130°C | Part A: 250,000 Part B: 200,000 Mixed: 220,000 | - | 92 (Shore A) | - | - |
| Iuctive Adhe | DOWSIL™ TC-2035 Adhesive | 2 part (1:1 mix ratio) | Part A: White Part B: Reddish brown | 3.3 | 0.25 @ 50 μm 0.44 @ 100 μm | | Al: 381 psi, 2.63 MPa, 263 N/cm ² Cu: 416 psi, 2.87 MPa, 287 N/cm ² | 30 min/125°C 10 min/150°C | Part A: 130,000 Part B: 118,000 Mixed: 125,000 | Wet: 3 | 95 (Shore A [JIS Type A]) 45 (Shore D) | -50 to 200°C: 92 | _ |
| y Conc | DOWSIL™ SE 4485 Thermally Conductive Adhesive | 1 part | White | 2.8 | - | | Glass to glass: 168 psi, 1.2 MPa, 120 N/cm² | Tack-free time ⁽¹⁾ @ 25°C: 10 min | Fluidity: 54 mm | Cured: 2.9 | 90 (Shore A [JIS]) | - | UL 94 V-0 |
| ermally | DOWSIL™ SE 4485 L Adhesive | 1 part | White | 2.2 | - | | Glass to glass: 262 psi, 1.8 MPa, 180 N/cm² | Tack-free time ⁽¹⁾ @ 25°C: 8 min | Fluidity: 47.4 mm | Cured: 2.84 | 90 (Shore A [JIS]) | - | - |
| The | DOWSIL™ SE 4486 Adhesive | 1 part | White | 1.6 | - | | Glass to glass: 240 psi, 1.65 MPa, 165 N/cm² | Tack-free time ⁽¹⁾ @ 25°C: 4 min | 19,600 Fluidity: 60 mm | Cured: 2.6 | 81 (Shore A [JIS]) | - | - |
| Thermally Conductive Encapsulants | DOWSIL™ TC-4605 Encapsulant | 2 part (1:1 mix ratio) | Gray | 1 | - | | Al: 110 psi | 60 min/120°C | Part A: 3,100 Part B: 2,500 Mixed: 2,900 | Cured: 1.67 | 30 (Shore A) | - | UL flammability @ 1.5 mm: 94 V-0 |
| Therr Condt Encaps | DOWSIL™ TC-4605 HLV Encapsulant | 2 part (1:1 mix ratio) | Gray | 1 | - | , | Anodized Al: 220 psi | 60 min/120°C | Part A: 1,600 Part B: 1,400 Mixed: 1,900 | Cured: 1.67 | 60 (Shore A) | - | UL flammability @ 1.5 mm: 94 V-0 |

⁽¹⁾Tack-free time is the time required for the product to develop a nontacky surface based on adhesion to a polyethylene film.

Assembly

| | linory | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|---|---|--|--|--|--|--|--------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------|--|
| Proc | uct | 1 or 2 Part | Color | Viscosity, cP | Density, g/cm ³ | Cure, time/temp. | Lap Shear | Durometer | Tensile Strength, MPa | Elongation, % | Notes |
| | DOWSIL™ EA-5151 Assembly Adhesive ^{(1)†} | 1 part | - | 60,000 @ 120°C | 1.08 | Room temperature cure when exposed to moisture in the air | Polycarbonate lap shear adhesion: 1 day: 0.5 MPa 7 days: 1.7 MPa | 55-57 (Shore A) | 4.5-4.7 | >900 | Can be used with standard hot-melt dispensing equipment |
| | DOWSIL™ 7091 Adhesive Sealant ⁽²⁾ | 1 part | Black, white, gray | - | 1.4 | Room temperature cure when exposed to moisture in the air; tack-free time ⁽³⁾ : 28 min | - | 32 (Shore A) | 2.5 | 680 | FIPG ⁽²⁾ |
| dhesives | DOWSIL™ SE 9168 RTV Adhesive | 1 part | Gray | - | Cured: 1.32 | Room temperature cure when exposed to moisture in the air; tack-free time ⁽³⁾ @ 25°C: 6.5 min | Glass: 275 psi, 1.9 MPa, 189 N/cm² | 44 (Shore A [JIS]) | 3.69 | 363 | UL 94 V-0 |
| 4 | DOWSIL™ SE 9185 Clear or White Adhesive | 1 part | Clear or white | - | Cured: 1.05 | Room temperature cure when exposed to moisture in the air; tack-free time ⁽³⁾ @ 25°C: 8 min | Glass: 120 N/cm ² | 31 (Shore A) | 3 | 515 | - |
| | DOWSIL™ EA-1236 Base and Catalyst Special Adhesive | 2 part; (base-to-catalyst mix ratio by weight: 100 to 14) | Base: White Catalyst: Black | 180,000 @ 0.5 s ⁻¹ 160,000 @ 5 s ⁻¹ | Base: 1.31 Catalyst: 1.05 Cured: 1.28 | Room temperature cure; tack-free time ⁽³⁾ : 10 min | - | 36 (Shore A) ⁽⁴⁾ | 2.2 | 300 | Fast room-temperature cure |
| Silicone Foam | DOWSIL™ 3-8209 Silicone Foam ⁽⁵⁾ | 2 part (1:1 mix ratio) | Part A: Dark gray Part B: Colorless | Part A: 11,000-17,000 Part B: 12,000-17,000 | Part A: 1.07 Part B: 1.01 Density: 200-280 (cured @ 23°C and tested after 24 hr) | Room temperature cure when exposed to moisture in the air; tack-free time ⁽³⁾ @ 25°C: max 10 min | - | 45 (Shore 00) | - | - | Compression set @ 50% compression, 22 hr @ 70°C: • Non-post-cured: 32% • Post-cured 1 hr @ 100°C: 4% • Stress-strain characteristics in compression, 50% compression: 74 KPa |

⁽¹⁾Developmental product data. DOWSILTM EA-5151 Assembly Adhesive. Utilizes silicone technology to achieve instant green strength when dispensed and cures to a strong moisture-cured silicone adhesive.

⁽²⁾Used as formed-in-place gasket (FIPG) material. Mechanical properties: cured 7 days in air at 23°C (73°F) and 50% relative humidity.

⁽³⁾Tack-free time is the time required for the product to develop a nontacky surface based on adhesion to a polyethylene film.

⁽⁴⁾Measured after 7-day cure at room temperature.

⁽⁵⁾Designed to be dispensed and cured directly on parts to form an integrated compression gasket.

¹Dow developmental material. The composition, features, benefits and other properties are subject to change. The future availability of this product is not guaranteed. You are responsible to determine the suitability of the Product for your contemplated use. The Product is provided "AS IS" WITH ALL FAULTS, AND WITHOUT WARRANTY OF ANY KIND, EITHER EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, THE IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE.



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xEV Battery Pack (continued)

Connector

| Proc | uct | 1 or 2 Part | Color | Viscosity, cP | Density, g/cm ³ | Cure, time/temp. | Lap Shear | Durometer | Tensile Strength, MPa | Elongation, % | Notes |
|------------------|--|---------------------------|----------------|--|--|--|--------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|------------------|--|
| ts | SYLGARD™ 170 Silicone Elastomer | 2 part (1:1 mix ratio) | Black | Part A: 3,160 Part B: 1,110 Mixed: 2,135 | Part A, Uncured: 1.37 Part B, Uncured: 1.37 | 24 hr/25°C 25 min/70°C 10 min/100°C | - | 47 (Shore A) | - | - | Thermal conductivity: 0.48 W/m.K |
| Encapsulan | SYLGARD™ 170 Fast Cure Silicone Elastomer | 2 part (1:1 mix ratio) | Black | Part A: 3,436 Part B: 1,287 Mixed: 2,361 | Part A, Uncured: 1.38 Part B, Uncured: 1.38 | 0.2 hr/25°C | - | 41 (Shore A) | - | - | Thermal conductivity: 0.4 W/m.K |
| | SYLGARD™ 567 Primerless Silicone Encapsulant | 2 part (1:1 mix ratio) | Black | Part A: 2,060 Part B: 570 | Uncured: 1.24 | 180 min/70°C 120 min/100°C | | 40 (Shore A) | - | - | Thermal conductivity: 0.29 W/m.K |
| Adhesive | DOWSIL™ SE 9186 Clear or White Sealant | 1 part | Clear or white | 64,000 | Cured: 1.03 | Room temperature cure when exposed to moisture in the air; tack-free time ⁽¹⁾ @ 25°C: max 10 min | Glass: 360 psi, 2.5 MPa, 25 N/cm² | 20 (Shore A) | 2.5 | 550 | - |
| Silicone Foam | DOWSIL™ 3-6548 Silicone RTV Foam ⁽²⁾ | 2 part | Black | Part A: 40,000-60,000 Part B: 50,000-75,000 | Part A: 1.05-1.11 Part B: 1.05-1.11 Cured: 0.22-0.32 | - | - | - | 228,000 N/m², 33 psi | | Compression deflection: • @ 20% compression: 35,900 N/m ² , 5.2 psi • @ 40% compression: 69,600 N/m ² , 10.1 psi • @ 60% compression: 146,000 N/m ² , 21.2 psi |

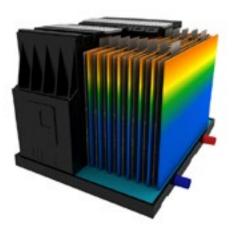
⁽¹⁾Tack-free time is the time required for the product to develop a nontacky surface based on adhesion to a polyethylene film. ⁽²⁾Silicone RTV foam for fire-resistant penetration seals.

Battery Management System (BMS)

PCB Protection

| Prod | uct | 1 or 2 Part | Color | Viscosity, cP | Density, g/cm ³ | Tack-Free Time ⁽¹⁾ , time/temp. | Nonvolatile Content (NVC), % | Durometer | Notes |
|------------|---|-------------|-------------|---------------|----------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|---|
| ings | DOWSIL™ 3-1953 Conformal Coating | 1 part | Translucent | 350 | Cured: 0.98 | 8 min/25°C 0.5 min/60°C (15% RH) | 99.4 | 34 (Shore A) | UL 94 V-0; MIL I-46058C Amend 7; IPC-CC-830B; UL 746E |
| ormal Coat | DOWSIL™ 3-1965 Conformal Coating | 1 part | Translucent | 115 | Cured: 0.99 | 6 min/25°C | - | 33 (Shore A) | UL 94 V-0; MIL I-46058C Amend 7; IPC-CC-830 with Amendment 1 |
| Conform | DOWSIL™ 1-2577 Low VOC Conformal Coating | 1 part | Transparent | 1,050 | Cured: 1.12 | 6 min/25°C 1.5 min/60°C (15% RH) | NVC – forced draft volatility: 33.6 | 85 (Shore A) 25 (Shore D) | UL 94 V-0; MIL I-46058C Amend 7; IPC-CC-830B; UL 746E |

⁽¹⁾Tack-free time is the time required for the product to develop a nontacky surface based on adhesion to a polyethylene film.



BATTERY

Power Control Unit (PCU), Including Inverter, Converter, Etc.

Thermal Management

| Product | | 1 or 2 Part | Color | Thermal Conductivity, W/m.K | Thermal Resistance, °C/W | Lap Shear | Cure, time/temp. | Viscosity, cP | Density, g/cm ³ | Durometer | CTE, ppm/K | Notes |
|--------------------------------------|--|---------------------------|---|--------------------------------|--|--|--|--|----------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|----------|
| ly Ve nds | DOWSIL™ TC-5026 Thermally Conductive Compound | 1 part | Gray | 2.9 | 0.03°C-cm²/W @ 7 μm (40 psi) | - | Noncuring | 102,118 | Uncured: 3.5 | - | - | - |
| Thermally Conductive Compounds | DOWSIL™ TC-5625C Thermally Conductive Compound | 1 part | Green gray | 2.6 | 0.1°C-cm²/W (20 psi) | - | Noncuring | 81,757 | Uncured: 4.2 | - | - | - |
| ن 3 ت F | DOWSIL™ SC 4471 CV Thermally Conductive Compound | 1 part | White | 2 | - | - | Noncuring | 116,000 | Cured: 2.76 | - | - | - |
| Fillers | DOWSIL™ TC-4515 Gap Filler [†] | | In development: 1 | .8 W/m.K silicone gap fille | r material | | | In development: 1 | .8 W/m.K silicone ga | p filler material | | |
| ve Gap Fil | DOWSIL™ TC-4525 Gap Filler | 2 part (1:1 mix ratio) | Part A: White Part B: Blue | 2.6 | 0.42 @ 85 μm 0.73 @ 115 μm 1.23 @ 309 μm | - | 120 min/25°C 20 min/50°C 10 min/80°C | Part A: 207,000 Part B: 193,000 Mixed: 217,000 | 2.9 | 55 (Shore 00) | -50 to 80°C: 95 -50 to 150°C: 123 | - |
| nducti | DOWSIL™ TC-4525 GB Gap Filler | Glass b | ead option (180 m | icron) for DOWSIL™ TC-4 | 525 GB Gap Filler | | Gla | ss bead option (180 m | nicron) for DOWSIL™ | TC-4525 GB Gap Fille | er | |
| mally Con | DOWSIL™ TC-4525 CV Gap Filler | 2 part (1:1 mix ratio) | Part A: White Part B: Blue | 2.6 | - | - | 120 min/25°C 10 min/80°C | Part A: 223,000 Part B: 216,000 Mixed: 217,000 | Cured: 2.9 | 40 (Shore 00) 32 (Asker C) | - | |
| The | DOWSIL™ TC-4529 Gap Filler | 1 part | Gray | 3.2 | 0.44 @ 78 μm 1.84 @ 400 μm | - | Noncuring | 300,000 | 3.1 | - | - | - |
| sives | DOWSIL™ Q1-9226 Thermally Conductive Adhesive | 2 part (1:1 mix ratio) | Gray | 0.8 | - | Al: 375 psi, 2.6 MPa, 260 N/cm² | Heat cure (100°C or above) | Part A: 48,000 Part B: 43,000 Mixed: 59,000 | Cured: 2.14 | 67 (Shore A) | - | - |
| tive Adhe | DOWSIL™ 1-4174 Thermally Conductive Adhesive | 1 part | Gray | 1.78 | - | Al: 646 psi, 4.5 MPa, 445 N/cm² | 90 min/100°C 30 min/125°C 20 min/150°C | 62,300 | Uncured: 2.71 | 92 (Shore A) | 125 ppm/°C | UL 94-V0 |
| Thermally Conductive | DOWSIL™ TC-2030 Adhesive | 2 part (1:1 mix ratio) | Gray | 2.7 | - | Al: 435 psi, 3 MPa, 300 N/cm² | 60 min/130°C | Part A: 250,000 Part B: 200,000 Mixed: 220,000 | - | 92 (Shore A) | - | _ |
| | DOWSIL™ TC-2035 Adhesive | 2 part (1:1 mix ratio) | Part A: White Part B: Reddish brown | 3.3 | 0.25 @ 50 μm 0.44 @ 100 μm | Al: 381 psi, 2.63 MPa, 263 N/cm ² Cu: 416 psi, 2.87 MPa, 287 N/cm ² | 30 min/125°C 10 min/150°C | Part A: 130,000 Part B: 118,000 Mixed: 125,000 | Wet: 3 | 95 (Shore A [JIS Type A]) 45 (Shore D) | -50 to 200°C: 92 | - |

[†]Dow developmental material. The composition, features, benefits and other properties are subject to change. The future availability of this product is not guaranteed. You are responsible to determine the suitability of the Product for your contemplated use. The Product is provided "AS IS" WITH ALL FAULTS, AND WITHOUT WARRANTY OF ANY KIND, EITHER EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, THE IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE.



POWERTRAIN

Power Control Unit (PCU), Including Inverter, Converter, Etc.

(continued)

Assembly

| Prod | luct | 1 or 2 Part | Color | Viscosity, cP | Density, g/cm ³ | Cure, time/temp. | Lap Shear | Durometer | Tensile Strength, MPa | Elongation, % | CTE, ppm/°C | Notes |
|---------------|---|--|--|--|--|---|---|-----------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|-------------|--|
| | DOWSIL™ EA-7100 Adhesive ⁽¹⁾ | 1 part | Gray | 360,000 | Cured: 1.09 | 15 min/100°C | Al: 350 psi, 2.4 MPa, 240 kg/cm ² PBT: 375 pcs, 2.6 MPa, 260 N/cm ² | 43 (Shore A) | 3.4 | 260 | 247 | Durable adhesion to a wide variety of substrates |
| | DOWSIL™ EA-5151 Assembly Adhesive ^{(2)†} | 1 part | - | 60,000 @ 120°C | 1.08 | Room temperature cure when exposed to moisture in the air | Polycarbonate lap shear adhesion: 1 day: 0.5 MPa 7 days: 1.7 MPa | 55-57 (Shore A) | 4.5-4.7 | >900 | - | Can be used with standard hot-melt dispensing equipment |
| | DOWSIL™ EA-6060 Adhesive [↑] | | In develo | opment | | | | In develop | oment | | | |
| | DOWSIL™ 3-6265 Thixotropic Adhesive | 1 part | Black | Low shear: 1,020,000 High shear: 235,000 | Cured: 1.34 | 60 min/125°C 30 min/150°C | Al: 611 psi | 60 (Shore A) | 4.8 | 165 | 275 | UV indicator for inspection |
| sives | DOWSIL™ 3-6265 HP Adhesive | 1 part | Black | 1,070 Pa-sec | Cured: 1.33 | 240 min/100°C 25 min/125°C 10 min/150°C | Al: 825 psi, 5.7 MPa, 568 N/cm ² | 68 (Shore A) | 5.8 | 275 | 215 | High tensile strength |
| Adhe | DOWSIL™ 3-1598 HP Adhesive | 1 part | Black | 82,000 | Cured: 1.31 | 180 min/100°C 30 min/125°C 15 min/150°C | Al: 712 psi, 4.97 MPa, 497 N/cm ² | 57 (Shore A) | 5.4 | 260 | 277 | Able to flow, fill or self-level after dispensing |
| | DOWSIL™ 866 Primerless Silicone Adhesive | 1 part | Gray | 48,000 | Cured: 1.29 | 60 min/125°C 30 min/150°C | Al: 774.5 psi, 5.34 MPa, 534 N/cm ² | 57 (Shore A) | 6.4 | 210 | 350 | High tensile strength |
| | DOWSIL™ 7091 Adhesive Sealant ⁽³⁾ | 1 part | Black, white, gray | Extrusion rate: 185 g/min | 1.4 | Room temperature cure when exposed to moisture in the air; tack-free time ⁽⁴⁾ : 28 min | - | 32 (Shore A) | 2.5 | 680 | - | FIPG ⁽³⁾ |
| | DOWSIL™ 744 RTV Sealant | 1 part | - | Extrusion rate: 184 g/min | Cured: 1.42 | Room temperature cure; tack-free time ⁽⁴⁾ : 55 min | Al: 430 psi, 3 MPa, 296 N/cm ² | 37 (Shore A) | 2.7 | 590 | - | Bonding large components to circuit boards |
| | DOWSIL™ EA-1236 Base and Catalyst Special Adhesive | 2 part (base-to- catalyst mix ratio by weight: (100 to 14) | Base: White Catalyst: Black | 180,000 @ 0.5 s ⁻¹ 160,000 @ 5 s ⁻¹ | Base: 131 Catalyst: 1.05 Cured: 1.28 | Room temperature cure; tack-free time ⁽⁴⁾ : 10 min | - | 36 (Shore A) ⁽⁵⁾ | 2.2 | 300 | - | Fast room-temperature cure |
| Silicone Foam | DOWSIL™ 3-8209 Silicone Foam ⁽⁶⁾ | 2 part (1:1 mix ratio) | Part A: Dark gray Part B: Colorless | | Part A: 1.07 Part B: 1.01 Density: 200-280 (cured @ 23°C and tested after 24 hr) | Room temperature cure when exposed to moisture in the air; tack-free time ⁽⁴⁾ @ 25°C: max 10 min | - | 45 (Shore 00) | - | - | - | Compression set @ 50% compression, 22 hr @ 70°C: • Non-post-cured: 32% • Post-cured 1 hr @ 100°C: 4% • Stress-strain characteristics in compression, 50% compression: 74 KPa |

⁽¹⁾Durable adhesion to a wide variety of substrates, including plastics, metals, cured silicones and other substrates (contact Dow for details).
⁽²⁾Developmental product data. DOWSILTM EA-5151 Assembly Adhesive. Utilizes silicone technology to achieve instant green strength when dispensed and cures to a strong moisture-cured silicone adhesive.

⁽³⁾Used as formed-in-place gasket (FIPG) material. Mechanical properties: cured 7 days in air at 23°C (73°F) and 50% relative humidity. Extrusion rate measured using 3.18 mm diameter nozzle at 0.62 MPa.

Ass

| Asse | embly (continued) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------|--|------------------------|--------------------------------|---|----------------------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|
| Prod | uct | 1 or 2 Part | Color | Extrusion Rate, g/min | Density, g/cm ³ | Cure, time/temp. | Durometer | Tensile Strength, MPa | Elongation @ Break, % | Modulus 100%, MPa | Tear Strength, kN/m | Compression Set @ -25%, % | Lap Shear Adhesion, MPa |
| askets) | SILASTIC™ RBL-9694-20P A&B Liquid Silicone Rubber | 2 part (1:1 mix ratio) | Part A: Black Part B: White | ⁽¹⁾ Part A: 119 Part B: 282 | 1.17 | 165 sec/115°C, T90% | 21 (Shore A) | Die C, 5.9 | 925 | 0.39 | Die B, 13 | Compression for 22 hr @ 132°C: 36 | Vinyl ester (10 min/150°C): 1.3 |
| | SILASTIC™ RBL-9694-30P A&B Liquid Silicone Rubber | 2 part (1:1 mix ratio) | Part A: Black Part B: White | ⁽¹⁾ Part A: 75 Part B: 178 | 1.2 | 46 sec/115°C, T90% | 32 (Shore A) | Die C, 7.2 | 820 | 0.8 | Die B, 14 | Compression for 22 hr @ 177°C: 31 | AI (10 min/150°C): 1.0 |
| C (Cured-in-l | SILASTIC™ RBL-9694-45M A&B Liquid Silicone Rubber | 2 part (1:1 mix ratio) | Part A: Black Part B: White | ⁽²⁾ Part A: 77 Part B: 98 | 1.2 | 34 sec/115°C, T90% | 45 (Shore A) | Die C, 7.25 | 600 | 1.45 | Die B, 45 | Compression for 22 hr @ 177°C: 29 | Al (10 min/150°C): 1.64 PA66 GF30 (10 min/150°C): 1.35 |

⁽⁵⁾Measured after 7-day cure at room temperature.

⁽¹⁾Extrusion rate: 3.2 mm nozzle at 0.63 MPa. ⁽²⁾Extrusion rate: 90 psi, 1/8-inch orifice.

PCB Protection

| Prod | luct | 1 or 2 Part | Color | Viscosity, cP | Density, g/cm ³ | Tack-Free Time ⁽¹⁾ , time/temp. | Nonvolatile Content (NVC), % | Durometer | Notes |
|-----------------------|---|-------------|-------------|---------------|----------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|---|
| Conformal Coatings | DOWSIL™ 3-1953 Conformal Coating | 1 part | Translucent | 350 | Cured: 0.98 | 8 min/25°C 0.5 min/60°C (15% RH) | 99.4 | 34 (Shore A) | UL 94 V-0; MIL I-46058C Amend 7; IPC-CC-830B; UL 746E |
| | DOWSIL™ 3-1965 Conformal Coating | 1 part | Translucent | 115 | Cured: 0.99 | 6 min/25°C | - | 33 (Shore A) | UL 94 V-0; MIL I-46058C Amend 7; IPC-CC-830 with Amendment 1 |
| | DOWSIL™ 1-2577 Low VOC Conformal Coating | 1 part | Transparent | 1,050 | Cured: 1.12 | 6 min/25°C 1.5 min/60°C (15% RH) | NVC – forced draft volatility: 33.6 | 85 (Shore A) 25 (Shore D) | UL 94 V-0; MIL I-46058C Amend 7; IPC-CC-830B; UL 746E |

⁽¹⁾Tack-free time is the time required for the product to develop a nontacky surface based on adhesion to a polyethylene film.

POWERTRAIN

⁽⁴⁾Tack-free time is the time required for the product to develop a nontacky surface based on adhesion to a polyethylene film.

⁽⁶⁾Designed to be dispensed and cured directly on parts to form an integrated compression gasket.

Dow developmental material. The composition, features, benefits and other properties are subject to change. The future availability of this product is not guaranteed. You are responsible to determine the suitability of the Product for your contemplated use. The Product is provided "AS IS" WITH ALL FAULTS, AND WITHOUT WARRANTY OF ANY KIND, EITHER EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, THE IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE.

Electric Motor

Protection

| Pro | luct | 1 or 2 Part | Color | Thermal Conductivity, W/m.K | Thermal Resistance, °C/W | Lap Shear | Cure, time/temp. | Viscosity, cP | Density, g/cm ³ | Durometer | CTE, ppm/K | Notes |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|------------------|--|----------------------------|--------------|------------|-------------------------------------|
| uctive | DOWSIL™ CN-8760G Encapsulant | 2 part (1:1 mix ratio) | Dark gray | 0.67 | - | - | 24 hr/25°C | Part A: 2,900 Part B: 3,200 Mixed: 3,200 | Cured: 1.58 | 45 (Shore A) | - | UL 94 V-0; UL RTI rating: 150°C |
| rmally Conduc Encapsulants | DOWSIL™ TC-4605 Encapsulant | 2 part (1:1 mix ratio) | Gray | 1 | - | Al: 110 psi | 60 min/120°C | Part A: 3,100 Part B: 2,500 Mixed: 2,900 | Cured: 1.67 | 30 (Shore A) | - | UL flammability @ 1.5 mm: 94 V-0 |
| Therm | | 2 part (1:1 mix ratio) | Gray | 1 | - | Anodized Al: 220 psi | 60 min/120°C | Part A: 1,600 Part B: 1,400 Mixed: 1,900 | Cured: 1.67 | 60 (Shore A) | - | UL flammability @ 1.5 mm: 94 V-0 |

Protection (continued)

| Product | 1 or 2 Part | Color | Viscosity, cP | Density, g/cm ³ | Tack-Free Time ⁽¹⁾ , time/temp | Nonvolatile Content (NVC), % | Durometer | Notes |
|---|-------------|-------------|---------------|----------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|---|
| DOWSIL™ 3-1953 Conformal Coating | 1 part | Translucent | 350 | Cured: 0.98 | 8 min/25°C 0.5 min/60°C (15% RH) | 99.4 | 34 (Shore A) | UL 94 V-0; MIL I-46058C Amend 7; IPC-CC-830B; UL 746E |
| DOWSIL™ 3-1965 Conformal Coating | 1 part | Translucent | 115 | Cured: 0.99 | 6 min/25°C | - | 33 (Shore A) | UL 94 V-0; MIL I-46058C Amend 7; IPC-CC-830 with Amendment 1 |
| DOWSIL™ 1-2577 Low VOC Conformal Coating | 1 part | Transparent | 1,050 | Cured: 1.12 | 6 min/25°C 1.5 min/60°C (15% RH) | NVC – forced draft volatility: 33.6 | 85 (Shore A) 25 (Shore D) | UL 94 V-0; MIL I-46058C Amend 7; IPC-CC-830B; UL 746E |
| DOWSIL™ LDC 2577 D Dispersion Coating | 1 part | Transparent | 104 | Cured: 1.0 | 5 min/25°C 2 min/60°C (15% RH) | - | 23 (Shore D) | - |

⁽¹⁾Tack-free time is the time required for the product to develop a nontacky surface based on adhesion to a polyethylene film.

Control Unit Thermal Management

| Proc | luct | 1 or 2 Part | Color | Thermal Conductivity, W/m.K | Thermal Resistance, °C/W | Lap Shear | Cure, time/temp. | Viscosity, cP | Density, g/cm ³ | Durometer | CTE, ppm/K | Notes |
|-----------|--|---------------------------|-------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|---|--|----------------------------|--------------|------------|-------|
| Thermally | DOWSIL™ TC-6020 Thermally Conductive Encapsulant ^{(1)†} | 2 part (1:1 mix ratio) | Gray | 2.7 | - | Al: 40.5 psi | 23 min/60°C, T90% 13 min/80°C, T90% 5 min/100°C, T90% | Part A: 10,800 Part B: 9,960 Mixed: 10,640 | 2.926 | 63 (Shore A) | - | - |

⁽¹⁾Developmental product data.

¹Dow developmental material. The composition, features, benefits and other properties are subject to change. The future availability of this product is not guaranteed. You are responsible to determine the suitability of the Product for your contemplated use. The Product is provided "AS IS" WITH ALL FAULTS, AND WITHOUT WARRANTY OF ANY KIND, EITHER EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, THE IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE.



POWERTRAIN

On-Board Charger

Thermal Management

| Product | | 1 or 2 Part | Color | Thermal Conductivity, W/m.K | Thermal Resistance, °C/W | Lap Shear | Cure, time/temp. | Viscosity, cP | Density, g/cm³ | Durometer | CTE, ppm/K | Notes |
|-----------------------------------|---|---------------------------|-------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|---|--|-------------------|--------------|------------|-------------------------------------|
| ctive | DOWSIL™ TC-4605 Encapsulant | 2 part (1:1 mix ratio) | Gray | 1 | - | Al: 110 psi | 60 min/120°C | Part A: 3,100 Part B: 2,500 Mixed: 2,900 | Cured: 1.67 | 30 (Shore A) | - | UL flammability @ 1.5 mm: 94 V-0 |
| rmally Conductive Encapsulants | DOWSIL™ TC-4605 HLV Encapsulant | 2 part (1:1 mix ratio) | Gray | 1 | - | Anodized Al: 220 psi | 60 min/120°C | Part A: 1,600 Part B: 1,400 Mixed: 1,900 | Cured: 1.67 | 60 (Shore A) | - | UL flammability @ 1.5 mm: 94 V-0 |
| Therr | DOWSIL™ TC-6020 Encapsulant ^{(1)†} | 2 part (1:1 mix ratio) | Gray | 2.7 | - | Al: 0.5 psi | 23 min/60°C, T90% 13 min/80°C, T90% 5 min/100°C, T90% | Part A: 10,800 Part B: 9,960 Mixed: 10,640 | 2.926 | 63 (Shore A) | - | - |

⁽¹⁾Developmental product data.

¹Dow developmental material. The composition, features, benefits and other properties are subject to change. The future availability of this product is not guaranteed. You are responsible to determine the suitability of the Product for your contemplated use. The Product is provided "AS IS" WITH ALL FAULTS, AND WITHOUT WARRANTY OF ANY KIND, EITHER EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, THE IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE.

Assembly

| Produ | ct | 1 or 2 Part | Color | Viscosity, cP | Density, g/cm ³ | Cure, time/temp. | Lap Shear | Durometer | Tensile Strength, MPa | Elongation, % | CTE, ppm/°C | Notes |
|----------|--------------------------------|-------------|-------|---------------|----------------------------|---|---|--------------|--------------------------|---------------|-------------|---|
| Adhesive | DOWSIL™ EA-9189 H RTV Adhesive | 1 part | White | - | Cured: 1.68 | Room temperature cure when exposed to moisture in the air; tack-free time ⁽¹⁾ @ 25°C: 2 min | Al: 327 psi, 2.2 MPa, 225 N/cm ² Cu: 343 psi, 2.3 MPa, 236 N/cm ² PC: 187 psi, 1.2 MPa, 128 N/cm ² FR4: 349 psi, 2.4 MPa, 240 N/cm ² | 80 (Shore A) | 3.9 | 32 | - | Thermal conductivity: 0.88 W/m.K UL 94 V-0 |

⁽¹⁾Tack-free time is the time required for the product to develop a nontacky surface based on adhesion to a polyethylene film.

Protection

| Product | | 1 or 2 Part | Color | Viscosity, cP | Density, g/cm ³ | Tack-Free Time ⁽¹⁾ , time/temp. | Nonvolatile Content (NVC), % | Durometer | Notes |
|---------|---|-------------|-------------|---------------|----------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|---|
| | DOWSIL™ 3-1953 Conformal Coating | 1 part | Translucent | 350 | Cured: 0.98 | 8 min/25°C 0.5 min/60°C (15% RH) | 99.4 | 34 (Shore A) | UL 94 V-0; MIL I-46058C Amend 7; IPC-CC-830B; UL 746E |
| | DOWSIL™ 3-1965 Conformal Coating | 1 part | Translucent | 115 | Cured: 0.99 | 6 min/25°C | - | 33 (Shore A) | UL 94 V-0; MIL I-46058C Amend 7; IPC-CC-830 with Amendment 1 |
| | DOWSIL™ 1-2577 Low VOC Conformal Coating | 1 part | Transparent | 1,050 | Cured: 1.12 | 6 min/25°C 1.5 min/60°C (15% RH) | NVC – forced draft volatility: 33.6 | 85 (Shore A) 25 (Shore D) | UL 94 V-0; MIL I-46058C Amend 7 IPC-CC-830B; UL 746E |

⁽¹⁾Tack-free time is the time required for the product to develop a nontacky surface based on adhesion to a polyethylene film.

POWERTRAIN

PTC Heater

Thermal Management and Assembly

| Product | | 1 or 2 Part | Color | Thermal Conductivity, W/m.K | Thermal Resistance, °C/W | Lap Shear | Cure, time/temp. | Viscosity, cP | Density, g/cm ³ | Durometer | CTE, ppm/K | Notes |
|--------------|---|---------------------------|---|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|--|----------------------------|--|------------------|-------|
| Adhesives | DOWSIL™ Q1-9226 Thermally Conductive Adhesive | 2 part (1:1 mix ratio) | Gray | 0.8 | - | Al: 375 psi, 2.6 MPa, 260 N/cm² | Heat cure (100°C or above) | Part A: 48,000 Part B: 43,000 Mixed: 59,000 | Cured: 2.14 | 67 (Shore A) | - | - |
| Conductive / | DOWSIL™ SE 4402 Adhesive | 1 part | Gray | 0.9 | - | Al: 530 psi, 3.65 MPa, 365 N/cm² | 30 min/150°C | 32,000 | Cured: 2.2 | 75 (Shore A) | - | - |
| Thermally | DOWSIL™ TC-2035 Adhesive | 2 part (1:1 mix ratio) | Part A: White Part B: Reddish brown | 3.3 | 0.25 @ 50 μm 0.44 @ 100 μm | Al: 381 psi, 2.63 MPa, 263 N/cm ² Cu: 416 psi, 2.87 MPa, 287 N/cm ² | 30 min/125°C 10 min/150°C | Part A: 130,000 Part B: 118,000 Mixed: 125,000 | Wet: 3 | 95 (Shore A [JIS Type A]) 45 (Shore D) | -50 to 200°C: 92 | - |

Electric Compressor

Protection

| Product | | 1 or 2 Part | Color | Viscosity, cP | Density, g/cm ³ | Tack-Free Time ⁽¹⁾ , time/temp. | Nonvolatile Content (NVC), % | Durometer | Notes |
|--------------|---|-------------|-------------|---------------|----------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|---|
| S C | DOWSIL™ 3-1953 Conformal Coating | 1 part | Translucent | 350 | Cured: 0.98 | 8 min/25°C 0.5 min/60°C (15% RH) | 99.4 | 34 (Shore A) | UL 94 V-0; MIL I-46058C Amend 7; IPC-CC-830B; UL 746E |
| formal Coati | DOWSIL™ 3-1965 Conformal Coating | 1 part | Translucent | 115 | Cured: 0.99 | 6 min/25°C | - | 33 (Shore A) | UL 94 V-0; MIL I-46058C Amend 7; IPC-CC-830 with Amendment 1 |
| Č | DOWSIL™ 1-2577 Low VOC Conformal Coating | 1 part | Transparent | 1,050 | Cured: 1.12 | 6 min/25°C 1.5 min/60°C (15% RH) | NVC – forced draft volatility: 33.6 | 85 (Shore A) 25 (Shore D) | UL 94 V-0; MIL I-46058C Amend 7; IPC-CC-830B; UL 746E |

⁽¹⁾Tack-free time is the time required for the product to develop a nontacky surface based on adhesion to a polyethylene film.

Sheath Heater

Protection

| Product | | | 1 or 2 Part | Color | Viscosity, cP | Density, g/cm ³ | Cure, time/temp. | Durometer | |
|---------|--------|--|------------------------|-------|--|--|---|--------------|-----------|
| | ulants | SYLGARD™ 170 Silicone Elastomer | 2 part (1:1 mix ratio) | Black | Part A: 3,160 Part B: 1,110 Mixed: 2,135 | Part A, Uncured: 1.37 Part B, Uncured: 1.37 | 24 hr/25°C 25 min/70°C 10 min/100°C | 47 (Shore A) | Thermal c |
| | Encaps | SYLGARD™ 170 Fast Cure Silicone Elastomer | 2 part (1:1 mix ratio) | Black | Part A: 3,436 Part B: 1,287 Mixed: 2,361 | Part A, Uncured: 1.38 Part B, Uncured: 1.38 | 0.2 hr/25°C | 41 (Shore A) | Thermal |

THERMAL SYSTEM

Notes

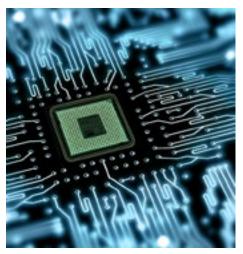
al conductivity: 0.48 W/m.K

nal conductivity: 0.4 W/m.K



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